Traditional Paper Based schools	Schools at Digital Normalisation stage
Constancy and continuity	Ever changing, ever evolving, ever transforming
Insular mindset	Networked mindset
Teaching, in school only within set hours	• 24/7/365 anytime, anywhere teaching involving all the 'teachers' of the young
 Teaching using 20% of children's learning time 	 Quest to 'teach' 100% of children's learning time
Unilateral control of the teaching	Distributed control of the teaching
Whole of class teaching	 Increasingly individualised, differentiated teaching
 Solitary classroom teaching, invariably behind closed class doors 	 Increasingly collaborative 24/7/365 teaching, anywhere anytime
 Distrust – of most staff, parents, students and digital technology 	 Trust – in staff, parents, students and digital technology
 Disempowered parents, students and most staff 	 All empowered – staff, parents and students
 Minimal home-school collaboration, with teachers unwilling to let homes interfere in teaching 	Extensive genuine home- school – community collaboration in teaching and resourcing
Pronounced home – school teaching divide	 Marrying of in school and out of school teaching
Scant recognition of out school student learning	 Recognition and building upon out of school student learning
Paper operational base	Digital operational base
Predominantly paper based instructional technology	 Normalised use of digital and networked instructional technologies

School controls choice of ICT	Individual trusted to choose own technology
Tight control of student Net access and banning of use of their personal technology	 School encourages the students to use own technology in school and responsibly use the Net
School website use peripheral	School website core to all operations
Teachers instruct students on digital technology mechanics	 Teachers recognise and build upon student's competence with own digital technologies and apply that functionality in higher order teaching
Relatively lower order, simple organisation	 Ever higher order, evermore complex organisation
Tests as school's prime educational focus	Holistic C21 education as prime educational mission
Loosely coupled organisation	Tightly integrated school ecology
Structured, tightly planned, linear school development	 Shaped, often seemingly chaotic and messy big picture, non linear school evolution
Monies provided determine programs offered	 Programs offered use both monies provided the school plus increasingly the pooled resourcing made available